Effect Size	Outcome	Products	Highlights	Description of Data	Frequency	Example	Summative/Formative	Source of Control	
Depends on frequency- 0-5 times=0.53, 6-10 times=0.60, 11-20 times=0.71, 20-30 times=0.80	Reteaching and regrouping	Descriptive Feedback	Mastery of strategies and skills	Individualizes Student Data	Daily (frequent, ongoing)	Kagan Strategies (ex. Fist to 5) Entry/Exit Slips	Most Formative	Classroom	Classroom Assessments
	RTI Instruction	Diagnostic Feedback	Levels of Proficiency	Standards Based Data	Quarterly (at minimum)	Common Assessments/Unit Assessments Custom Acuity Assessments	More Formative	School	Common Assessments
0.53- If given up to 5 times & data is used to better curriculum	Curriculum Support	Entrance and Exit Criteria	Groups of At-risk students	Benchmark Data	Periodic	Acuity	More Summative	District	District Level Assessments
0.34 is given 1 time and data is used to better curriculum	Accountability	Rank order	Programmatic Strengths and Weaknesses	Autopsy Data	Annual (or longer)	MAP, EOC, ACT	Most Summative	State and National	External Assessments